| WVAC committee sessions_small animal | WVAC committee sessions_ laboratary ar | | TVMA_Veterinary | Nursing sessions | TVMA sessions (中文) | TVMA sessions (English) | Sponsore | d sessions | Pane | l discussion | WVA sessi | ions | WVAC reception |
|---|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|---|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------|----------------|
| Precourse DAY 0 (4/25 Tue.) | | | Morning Session | | | Lunch | | | Afternoon Sessior | | | | Reception |
| James Mudie George Anthony (Canada) | Treatment Pla | lanning: A Clinical or F | Radiographic Decision | n or Both (interactive | e session) | | | | | | | | |
| Margie Scherk (Canada) | FIP update 1h Pan | ncreatitis 1h | IBD | 1h | | | | Dr Detective – feeding different diseases in same home 2h | | | | | |

| DAY 1 (4/26 | Wed.) | | | Morning Session | | | Lunch | | | Afternoon Sessio | n | | | Reception | |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|-----------------|--|---|----------------|---|---|------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Theme | Room | 08:15-09:00 | 09:05-9:50 | 15 min. break | 10:05-10:50 | 10:55-11:40 | 11:40-12:25 | 12:25-13:10 | 13:15-14:00 | 30 min. break | 14:30-15:15 | 15:20-16:05 | 17:00-17:30 | 17:30-18:15 | 18:30-21:00 |
| Small Animal& Exotic Animal | Leopard Cat | BEyond furosemide: What else can you do to treat congestive heart failure | Complications of fluid therapy | Coffee Break | Continuous glucose monitoring | Autologous blood transfusions, component therapy vs whole blood | Lunch Break | Orthopedic surgery in exotic animals: current techniques and future | Luxations in avian patient: treatment and prognosis | Coffee Break | Unveiling the gastrointestinal pathology in psittacines | Anesthesia and pain management in the avian patient | Opening Ceremony (1h) | Keynote speaker (45min) | Welcome Party |
| | | | nklater (USA) | | Andrew Lin | | | | zmanis (UAE) | | | Azmanis (UAE) | | | |
| | Formosan Black Bear | How monitoring hematuria can help you manage cats with lower urinary tract problems | Does my cat have a drinking problem? Hydration and health in feline medicine | | Feeding the inappetent or anorectic cat | Blood Pressurea critical factor! | | Cytopathology of Neoplastic Skin Lumps and Bumps | The Many Faces of Histiocytic Diseases | | Stop Putting Out the Spark and Forgetting About the Fire of Periodontal Disease: Host Modulation, the New Way to Put Out Periodontal Fires | The Furcation Question What It is, How to Treat and Manage It | | | |
| | | Margie Sch | erk (Canada) | | Margie Scho | erk (Canada) | | Rose Ras | kin (USA) | | James Mudie Geor | ge Anthony (Canada) | | | |
| | Taiwan Blue Magpie | Something Old, Something New for Canine Allergic Pruritus | Treating Canine Atopic Dermatitis: Accessory Treatments that Help Dac | | Top Tips for Treating Everyday Otitis | Treating Staphylococcal Skin Infections in the Age of Antibiotic Resistance | | Canine and feline lymp | homas | | Cancer chemotherapy veterinarians | for primary practice | | | |
| | | | eBoer (USA) d by Virbac | | | Boer (USA) I by Virbac | | Takuo Ishida (Japan) | | | Takuo Ishida (Japan) | | | | |
| | Hundred-Pacer | Dealing with the Flood of Information (tips to stay up to te in practice) | Hypoadrenocorticism | | Liver Enzyme Elevation Dog | | | The Secret Techniques of Oral Examination | Oral Tumors | | Dentoalveolar Trauma – Classification and Treatment | Oral and Dental Emergency | | | |
| | | Darren Merr | ett (Australia) | | Darren Merre | ett (Australia) by FASAVA | | Williana Bas | uki (Australia) | | Williana Bas | SAVA E | | | |
| | Pangolin (中文) | Basic approach to cytology | Common skin cytology | | Surgical Management of Oral Tumors in Dogs | | | Back to the basics: What's your neurolocalization? | Seize the Moment: Epilepsy and Critical Care Management | | Brain on Fire: Infectious vs none- infectious meningitis/myelitis | Down in back : Updates on Intervertebral Disc Disease | | | |
| Public health | Emerald green | Candice Avian influenza virus | Chu (USA) Japanese encephalitis | | Grace Pei-C Tick-borne zoonotic SF | hun Lai (HK) TS in dogs and cats | 1 | Hsuan-Pin (Si Food-borne diseases in countermeasures again | | | Global pandemic and zoonotic swine viral | ssy) Hong (USA) Habitat selection and relationship with | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | diseases | waterfowl farms of northern pintails (Anas acuta), a primary reservoir for avian influenza virus in southwestern Taiwan | | | |
| | | Yu-Hsin (Nina) | Kung (Australia) | | Joon-seok Cha | e (South Korea) | | Kazuhiro Hir | ayama (Japan) | | Chia-Yi Chang (Taiwan | Chen-Chih Chen (Taiwan) | | | |
| Economic Animal & Laboratory Animal | Formosan sika deer | Plakoglobin and High- Mobility Group Box 1 Mediate Intestinal Epithelial Cell Apoptosis Induced by Clostridioides difficile TcdB | Characterization of Leptospira Immunoglobulin-like protein, a virulence factor and pathogenesis of leptospirosis | | Protein PotD Protects Mice against Haemophilus parasuis and Elevates the Secretion of Pro- Inflammatory | RTX toxin and Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae infection in pigs | | Public importance of zoonotic Salmonella and the EU experience in controlling Salmonella in the chicken sector | What makes a good vaccine for controlling Salmonella in the chicken sector | | A new strategy for the mycoplasma pneumor development and app Mhr bivalent vaccine | control of swine ia and polyserositis: The ication of a Mhyo and | | | |
| | | Yung-Fu C | Chang (USA) | | Cytokines of Macrophage via JNK– MAPK and NF–kB | hang (USA) | | | nco # 2 h # Nicholas Phuah | | | nco 1 些 前 保 Horng Lin | | | |
| Taiwanese speaker | Formosan | Veterinary radiation | Veterinary radiation | | 1 | Specific tumor types in | | | Sponsored by Elanco | | | d by Elanco | | | |
| - towancsc speaker | Formosan macaque (中文) | oncology: principles and clinical applications part 1 | oncology: principles and clinical applications part 2 | | and cats | specific tumor types in radiation therapy | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | n Fu (USA) | | Dah-Reni | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veterinary Nursing | Fiddler crab (中文) | | TRD | | | ry Nursing BD | | | ry Nursing BD | - | | TBD | | | |
| WVA | Muller's Barbet | General | Assemble | | General | Assemble | | General | Assemble | | General Assembl | e (eneded at 4:30) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| WVAC committee anima | | | sions_economic animal & tarv animal | TVMA_Veteri | nary Nursing sessions | TVMA sessions (中文) | TVMA sessions (English) | Sponsore | ed sessions | Pane | l discussion | WVA sessi | ons | WVAC reception |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|--|---|-----------|----------------|
| DAY 2 (4/2 | 27 Thu.) | | | Morning Session | 1 | | Lunch | | | Afternoon Session | 1 | | Reception | |
| Theme Small Animal& Exotic Animal | Room Leopard Cat | 08:15-09:00 Cytauxzoon – An international tick transmitted felid disease | 09:10-9:55 Dipylidium - How many species are there? | 40 min. break Coffee Break | 10:35-11:20 The world of the "Impossible to Prevent Dreaded Thread"Dirofilaria immitis Dog, cat, and human hookworms IN THE EAST | 11:30-12:15 Trematodes shared the world around by cats, dogs, and people | 12:15-13:15 Lunch Break | 13:15-14:00 Polytrauma patient | 14:10-14:55 Shock and fluid resuscitation or Shock survival guide (why you cannot treat all types of shock the same | 40 min. break Coffee Break | 15:35-16:20 Gl emergencies | 16:30-17:15 Optimizing care for the feline UO patient | 17:30 | |
| | | Dwight Bo | owman (USA) | | | wman (USA) | | Andrew Lir | nklater (USA) | | Andrew Lir | klater (USA) | | |
| | Formosan Black Bear | Eye and Ear Cytopathologic Specimens | Cytopathology of Reproductive System Conditions | | Veterinary Dental Radiology What it is and How to Do it | Extractions: Simply Awful or Awfully Simple | | Periodontal Disease and Home Care | Periodontal Disease: The Inconspicuous Terrorist of the Body | | Interplay of respiration, circulation and sleep disorders in brachycephalic dogs | BOAS | | |
| | | Rose Ra | askin (USA) | | James Mudie Geor | ge Anthony (Canada) | | James Mudie Geor | ge Anthony (Canada) | | Nai-Chieh | Liu (Taiwan) | | |
| | Taiwan Blue Magpie | Feline Hyperthyroidism: Let' predict the future development of feline hyperthyroidism | blood glucose curve | | Canine Hyperadrenocorticism Can you diagnose hyperfunction just from an enlarged adrenal gland? | Canine : Hypothyroidism: Truth in this disease | | Strategy to resolve and prevent cardiorenal syndrome in dogs and cats with heart failure | Holter monitoring and cardiac pacing in small animals | | Interventional therapy in dogs with patent ductus arteriosus "old and new occlusion method" | Complications from long-standing heart failure " how to interpretate and prevent" | | |
| | Hundred-Pacer | | lamba (Japan) | | - | imba (Japan) irology | | | un (South Korea) Using food and water to manage lower urinary tract signs in cats | | Chang Baig Hyı Using food to manage urolithiasis in dogs | In (South Korea) Make the gut microbiome work for your feline patient | | |
| | | Sam Lon | A SAVA MARKANA ag (Australia) ed by FASAVA | | Sam Long | (Australia) I by FASAVA | | Iveta Becv | arova (USA) I by FASAVA | | lveta Becv | arova (USA) | | |
| | Pangolin (中文) | Common gastrointestinal disease. Obstruction or not? | Adrenal diseases and then what? An diagnostic imaging (ultrasound) approach | | Common causes of nor treatment | n healing ulcers and | | Peri-operative hemodynamic management | Peri-operative fluid therapy | | Overview of Small Animal Thoracic Surgery | Suck the air out of the room: Pneumothorax | | |
| | | Yu-Hung (Al | lex) Hsieh (USA) | | Hsiao-Hui (Joy | ce) Wang (USA) | | Pen-Tin | Liao (USA) | | Grace Pei-O | hun Lai (HK) | | |
| Economic Animal | Emerald green | Poult | ry disease | | Diagnosis and identification of Decapod Iridescent Virus 1 in Taiwan during 2020–2022 | Toll-like receptor agonists as protein- based adjuvants for vaccine design | | The difficulties in developing vaccines against African swine | Swine coronaviruses and ER stress | | Reproductive management and disorder of Holstein dairy cows in Taiwan: a subtropical to tropical region | Classical swine fever surveillance in the swine farms of Taiwan in 2021 | | |
| | | | uson-Noel (USA) | | Yi-Ping Lu (Taiwan) | Li-Ting Cheng (Taiwan) | | Chia-Yu Chang (Taiwan) | Ya-Mei Chen (Taiwan) | | Hsu-Hsun Li (Taiwan) | Yu-Liang Huang (Taiwan) | | |
| | Formosan sika deer | The outbreak of porcine epidemic diarrhea in Japan | Pathogenesis and characteristics for edema disease of piglets | | Pathogenesis and characteristics of porcine proliferative enteropathy | Pathogenesis and characteristics of swine dysentery | | Immune correlates of protection against viral diseases in fish | Sterilizing or leaky fish vaccines – implications for disease control | | Will non-sterilizing vaccines drive virus virulence in farmed fish? | Viral quasispecies and importance for host- pathogen interactions under fish farming conditions | | |
| | | | Masuo (Japan) | | | lasuo (Japan) | | | nsen (Norway) | | Øystein Ever | isen (Norway) | | |
| Taiwan speaker | Formosan macaque (中文) | Orthope | edic surgery | | Orthope | dic surgery | | Clinical blood transfusion | Feline urinary obstruction | | | | | |
| | | Po-Yen | Chou (USA) | | Po-Yen C | hou (USA) | | Ta-Ying (De | bra) Liu (USA) | | | | | |
| eterinary Nursing | Fiddler crab (中文) | | nary Nursing TBD | | T T | ry Nursing BD bal summit | | т | ry Nursing BD bal summit | | т | ry Nursing BD pal summit | | |
| WVA | Muller's Barbet | WVA Glo | obal summit | | WVA GIO | bal summit | | WVA GIO | bai summit | | WVA GIO | bai summit | | |

| animal | | | ions_economic animal & ary animal | IVMA_Veter | inary Nursing sessions | TVMA sessions (中文) | TVMA sessions (English) | Sponsore | ed sessions | Pan | el discussion | WVA sessio | ons | WVAC reception |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|-----------------|---|---|----------------------------|--|--|-----------------|---|--|-------------|----------------|
| DAY 3 (4/2 | B Fri) | | | Morning Session | n | | Lunch | | Af | | n | | Reception | |
| Theme | Room | 08:15-09:00 | 09:10-9:55 | 40 min. break | 10:35-11:20 | 11:30-12:15 | 12:15-13:15 | 13:15-14:00 | 14:10-14:55 | 40 min. break | 15:35-16:20 | 16:30-17:15 | 17:30 | |
| Small Animal& Exotic Animal | Leopard Cat | Surgical management of with an acute abdoment | | Coffee Break | Gastric dilatation volvulus: What's new? | Diaphragmatic hernias: Surgical management | Lunch Break | Exotio | : animal | Coffee Break | Exotic animal | | Gala Dinner | |
| | | Theresa Welch | h Fossum (USA) | | | h Fossum (USA) | | | leri (Italy) | | | leri (Italy) | | |
| | Formosan Black Bear | | behavior | | | l behavior | | Changing my feline practice: an overview of the ISFM acute pain guidelines | management: the Feline Grimace Scale | | Injectable anesthesia for spay-neuter programs | Top ten tips on small animal anesthesia and pain management | | |
| | Taiwan Blue Magpie | Andrea Valvular Heart Disease: bigger hearts | Tu (USA) : Little dogs, bigger and | | Andrea Pericardial Disease: Diagnosis and Therapy | i Tu (USA) ECGs - Easy as ABCs | | Paulo Vinicius Mor Surgical management of feline perineal urethrotomy | tensen Steagall (HK) Surgical management of canine perineal herniation | | Paulo Vinicius Mor Surgical management of canine mammary gland tumor | tensen Steagall (HK) Surgical management of feline mammary gland tumor | | |
| | | Matthew W | . Miller (USA) | | Matthew W | . Miller (USA) | | Takeo Mir | ami (Japan) | | Takeo Mir | nami (Japan) | | |
| | Hundred-Pacer | Minimally Invasive Jaw Fracture Management | Overbite? Underbite? Everything About Malocclusion and its Management! | | Feline Stomatitis and Juvenile Periodontitis | | | Episodic Collapse | | | Chronic Enteropathies | | | |
| | | Williana Bas | uki (Australia) | | | uki (Australia) I by FASAVA | | | ett (Australia) | | | ett (Australia) | | |
| | | The clinical paradigm of common pulmonary disease in radiology and ultrasound. | Clinical approaches for ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration and biopsies | | Orbital diseases | Ocular therapeutics | | Updates on small animal peri-operative mechanical ventilation | | | Comprehensive urinalysis | Fluid analysis and interpretation | | |
| | | Yu-Hung (Ale | ex) Hsieh (USA) | | Hsizo-Hui (Iou | rce) Wang (USA) | | Pon-Tin | Liao (USA) | - | Candica | Chu (USA) | | |
| conomic Animal & aboratory Animal | Emerald green | Pursuing a Career in Laboratory Animal Medicine – Global View | Overview of AAALAC International Accreditation Program on Adequate Veterinary Care Expectation | | Adequate Veterinary Care to Enhance Animal Welfare – Global Approach | Research Animal Behavioral Management and Pain Scoring – Practical Approach | | Attending Veterinarian's Responsibility in Protocol Review and On-going Monitoring Activities at Center for Comparative Medicine Research | Management of Pain and Distress, and Practical Euthanasia Approach at NYU Shanghai | | Adequate Veterinary Care Program at Chang Gung Memorial Hospitals | Adequate Veterinary | | |
| | | Gary Borkowski | Montip Gettayacamin (Thailand) | | Patrici | a Turner | | Connie Y.H. Leung (HK) | Sonja T. Chou (China) | - | Cheng-Fen Lai (Taiwan) | Hou-Chun Chen (Thailand) | | |
| | Formosan sika deer | Poultry | disease | | Future techniques in exercise monitoring in horses | Acute phase proteins in horse health monitoring | | Diagnosis and treatment of uterine diseases in cattle, especially endometritis | Ovulation synchronization protocols with ultrasonography in cows | | Effects of heat and cold stress on reproductive function in cows | Reproductive management (inc. embryo transfer and ovum pick-up) of Japanese Black cattle, Wagyu | | |
| | | Naola Fergus | on-Noel (USA) | | Olga Witkowska P | Pilaszewicz (Poland) | | Takeshi Os | awa (JAPAN) | | Takeshi Os | awa (JAPAN) | | |
| Taiwan speaker | | Starting to care about pet nutrition, how? | | | Obesity, the overlooked disease in dogs and cats | Dilated cardiomyopathy, what we are looking in nutrition? | | BOAS | | | Cardiac ultrasound | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | YUMAX Inc. | & VETdicate 廢特責 | | |
| | | | f) Chiang (USA) | | | f) Chiang (USA) | | | Liu (Taiwan) | | 陳俊達 (Taiwan) sponsored by YuMAx | 向時瑞 (Taiwan) sponsored by VETdicate | | |
| eterinary Nursing | Fiddler crab | | ry Nursing | | | ry Nursing | | | iry Nursing | | | iry Nursing | | |
| | (中文) | т | BD bal summit | | T WVA Glo | BD | | 1 | BD bal summit | | | BD bal summit | | |



| WVAC committee se animal | ssions_small | | ions_economic animal & ary animal | TVMA_Veterin | nary Nursing sessions | TVMA sessions (中文) | TVMA sessions (English) | Sponsore | ed sessions | Pan | el discussion | WVA sessi | ons | WVAC rece |
|--|----------------------|---|---|-----------------|--|---|----------------------------|---|--|------------------|---|---|---------------------|-----------|
| DAY 4 (4/29 | (Sat) | | ł | Morning Session | | ł | Lunch | | | Afternoon Sessio | n | 1 | Reception | |
| Theme | Room | 08:15-09:00 | 09:10-9:55 | 40 min. break | 10:35-11:20 | 11:30-12:15 | 12:15-13:15 | 13:15-14:00 | 14:10-14:55 | 40 min. break | 15:35-16:20 | 16:30-17:15 | 17:30 | |
| Small Animal | Leopard Cat | Reducing morbidity an surgery | d mortality in intestinal | Coffee Break | for cognitive dysfunction, osteoarthritis, anxiety | Cardiac surgery for the general practitioner | Lunch Break | Rabbit otitis : medical and surgical approach | Imaging in guinea pig cardiology | Coffee Break | New fields in surgery : Nerve block anesthesia, stabilization of | Non-inflammatory alopecia in guinea pig and ferret : a diagnostic approach | Closing Ceremony | |
| | | | | | and seizures | | | | | | vertebral fracture in a rabbit, dental apicectomy in rabbit and guinea pig | | | |
| | | Theresa Welc | h Fossum (USA) | | Theresa Welc | h Fossum (USA) | | Jean Francois (| Quinton (France) | | Jean Francois | Quinton (France) | | |
| | | Feline Heart Disease | Feline Heart Disease | | Arrhythmia Diagnosis | Radiography – The | | Essential anatomy, | The Diagnosis and | | Feline ear canal | The Diagnosis and | | |
| | Bear | Part 1- Overview of the Cardiomyopathies | Part 2 – HCM Morbidity and | | and Management | coughing and dyspneic patient | | physiology and pathophysiology of | Management of Multi- drug Resistant | | masses: diagnosis and therapy (with | Management of Feline Otitis Media / Interna | | |
| | | the cardiomyopathies | Mortality | | | patient | | the canine and feline | Bacterial Otitis | | emphasis on aural | Otitis Wedia / Interna | | |
| | | Be Be | | | B | oehringer gelheim | | ear | | | inflammatory polyps | | | |
| | | | oehringer gelheim :ox (USA) | | | igelheim | | Podnov W/ P | ossychuk (USA) | | Rodnou W. R | ossychuk (USA) | | |
| | | | ehringer Ingelheim | | | ehringer Ingelheim | | Rouney w. R | JSSYCHUK (USA) | | Koulley W. K | USSYCHUK (USA) | | |
| | | Cutaneous and oral | TKI past, present and | | MCT in dogs | Feline injectable site | | Common mistakes in | Simple ophthalmic | | Best glaucoma | Posterior segment eye | | |
| | Magpie | SCC in cats | future | | | sarcoma in cats | | eye examination | surgery under local anesthesia | | management | diseases | | |
| | 6 | Antonio G | iuliano (HK) | | Antonio G | iuliano (HK) | | Kangmoon Se | o (South Korea) | | Kangmoon Se | o (South Korea) | | |
| | Hundred-Pacer | Internal medicine | Feed or not to feed my patient with pancreatitis? | | Neu | rology | | Neu | rology | | Regional nerve block | | | |
| | | () FAS | AVA 🔛 | | | SAVA 🔝 | | () FAS | | | | SAVA 🔝 | | |
| | | Darren Merrett (Australia) | Iveta Becvarova (USA) Sponsored by Hill's | | | (Australia) I by FASAVA | | | (Australia) I by FASAVA | | Williana Basuki (Australia) | han Ania Tantan yang Cana | | |
| | Pangolin (中文) | Clinical p | Clinical pathology | | Clinical | ical pathology | | Canine Liver disease -d treatment | er disease -diagnosis approach and | | Portal hypertension | Interventional radiology - what can we do | | |
| | | | ıdy) Lin (USA) | | Tzu-Yin (Cir | ıdy) Lin (USA) | | Po-Chin | Pan (USA) | | | Pan (USA) | | |
| Economic Animal & Laboratory Animal | Emerald green | Humane endpoints in laboratory animal experimentation | Emerging Rodent Infectious Diseases | | Chrysosporium anamorph Nannizziopsis vriesii in reptiles in Taiwan - Clinical and one health approach | | | Quantitative and qualitative evaluation of the course of veterinary clinical skills | The Benefits of Training and Behavior Modification for Shelter Dogs | | Decision-making in canine lymphoma treatment | Babesiosis in Taiwan | | |
| | | Syu-Jhe Chien (Taiwan) | Cho-Hua Wan (Taiwan) | | Pin-Huan Yu (Taiwan) | Yen-Wen Chen (Taiwan) | | Jyh-Min Lai (Taiwan) | Wei-Lien Chi (Taiwan) | | Shang-Lin Wang (Taiwan) | Pin-Chen Liu (Taiwan) | | |
| | | One Welfare: caring for the well-being of animals, humans and the environment. | Equine Disease | | Equine Disease | Equine | | Equine Disease | | Equi | | e Disease | | |
| | | Tzy-Yun Teng (Taiwan) | 林以樂 (Taiwan) | | 蕭火城 (Taiwan) | Jack C. Huang (Taiwan) | | Göran Akerströ | im (Switzerland) | | Göran Akerstr | öm (Switzerland) | | |
| Taiwan speaker | Formosan | Cardiorespir | ratory disease | | Cardiorespi | ratory disease | | Respirate | ory disease | | P. | anel | | |
| | macaque (中文) | ZOE | etis | | Z 0 | etis | | Z 00 | etis | | ZO | etis | | |
| | | | (Taiwan) d by zoetis | | | an (Taiwan) d by zoetis | | | Lin (Taiwan) d by zoetis | | Ta-Li Lu, Yi-Ping (| Rung-Wei Hung Chan, Chung-Hui Lin ed by zoetis | | |
| /eterinary Nursing | Fiddler crab (中文) | | ry Nursing | | | ry Nursing | | | ry Nursing BD | | Veterina | ary Nursing | | |
| WVA | Muller's Barbet | | BD BD | | | BD Vhite Paper | | | BD | | 1 | rBD session | | |
| | | | a Sailasuta | | | stern | | | BD | | | BD | | |